

DRUG	DESIRED EFFECT	DOSE	ONSET	PEAK	DURATION
MORPHINE	Pain control	IV: 2-4mg every 5 min IM: 10 mg every 10 min	IV: 5 min IM: Variable	10 Min	2-4 Hours
FENTANYL	Pain control	IV: 25-50mcg every 5 min OTFC: 800mcg minimum	60 Sec	5 Min	1 Hour
TRAMADOL	Pain control	50-100mg every 4-6 hours	1 Hour	2 Hours	9 Hours
NARCAN	Opioid reversal	40mcg/min until breathing. Dilute 0.4mg in 9ml saline	60 Sec	5 Min	45-60 Min
VERSED	Sedation, anti-anxiety, anticonvulsant	2-5mg IV/IM every 5-10 min	60 Sec	3-5 min	60 Min
VALIUM	Same as Versed plus muscle relaxation	2-10mg IV over 5-10 min	2-3 min	5-10 min	2-3 Hours
FLUMAZENIL	Benzodiazepine reversal	0.1mg every min until breathing or awake Max: 1.0mg	60 Sec	5 Min	1 Hour
SCOPOLAMINE	Sedation and amnesia in trauma. Used with opioids in trauma.	IV: 0.4mg	60 Sec	50-60 Min	2 Hours
KETAMINE	Acute pain	IM 10mg bumps until pain controlled	IM: 5 Min	1 Min	30 min
KETAMINE	Procedural	IV 20mg bumps every 1-2 min until desired effect	<60 Sec	1 Min	7 Min
KETAMINE	Sedation and pain control	IM 2mg/kg for sedation	5 Min	1 Min	2-4 Hours
NUBAIN	Sedation and pain control	3-5mg IV every 5 min until pain is controlled Should not exceed 15mg	2-3 Min	10-15 Min	4 Hours
TORADOL	Analgesia / Anti- inflammatory	IV: 30mg IM: 60mg	IV: 60 Sec IM: 10 Min	1 Hour	IV: 3 Hours IM: 6 Hours
BENEDRYL	Antihistamine Sedation Antiemetic	IV/IM: 25-50mg PO: 25-50mg	IV 2-3 Min IM: 15 Min PO: 15 Min	1 Hour	4 Hours
ZOFRAN	Antiemetic	IV 4mg may repeat up to 12mg IM/PO: 8mg	<30min	Variable	12 Hours
PHENERGAN	Antiemetic Sedation Antihistamine	25-50mg IV/IM/PO	IV: 2-5 Min IM: 15 Min	1-2 Hours	4 Hours